



VPN'i VigorRouter'a çevirmeyi sağlayan bilinmeyen bir IP adresi nasıl engellenir

VPN Server olarak VigorRouter, internetten VPN bağlantısını kabul etmek için her zaman VPN Ports dinler. Bazen, bazı Unknown IP adreslerinin Syslog'daki Vigor Router'a VPN isteği göndermeye devam ettiğini görebiliriz, ancak Remote Peer'in(Karşı Eş) kim olduğunu bulamayabiliriz. Bu durum can sıkıcı ve güvenlik açısından riskli olabilir. Bu belge, VPN'i VigorRouter'a çevirmeyi sürdüren Unknown IP adresinin nasıl engelleneceğini gösterecektir.



Enable DoS Defense	Select All	White/Black List Option		Log: Enab
Enable SYN flood de	fense	Threshold	2000	packets / sec
		Timeout	10	sec
Enable UDP flood de	fense	Threshold	2000	packets / sec
		Timeout	10	sec
Enable ICMP flood d	efense	Threshold	250	packets / sec
		Timeout	10	sec
Enable Port Scan de	tection	Threshold	2000	packets / sec
Block IP options		Block TCP fl	ag scan	
Block Land		Block Tear [Drop	
Block Smurf		Block Ping of	of Death	
Block trace route		Block ICMP	fragment	
Block SYN fragment		Block Unass	signed Numb	ers
Block Fraggle Attack	c .			
Defend ICMP legitimate u	flood attack to sers.	make the server resource	ce available	for





2. White / Black IP List Option'a tıklayın. Unknown peer's IP adresini girin ve IP'yi Black IP List'e eklemek için Add'e tıklayın ve Syslog Explorer'de görmek istiyorsanız günlüğü seçin.

ite/Black List		Log: All 🔻
Address		
IP Whitelist(Limit:16 entries)	-	IP Blacklist(Limit: 16 entries)
Add Remove Clear All	-	192.168.39.236 Add Remove Clear All
Address IP Whitelist(Limit:16 entries)		IP Blacklist(Limit:16 entries)
Address IP Whitelist(Limit:16 entries)	*	IP Blacklist(Limit:16 entries)

- 1. Bilinmeyen IP isteği uyarı günlüklerini alma
- 2. Unknown IP isteği hakkında syslog uyarısı almak için, Syslog Access ayarlamak için System Maintenance >> Syslog / Mail Alert bölümüne gidin.
 - a. Enable durumunu kontrol edin.
 - b. Server Ip adresini girin.
 - c. Firewall Log. Etkinleştir.
 - d. Ayarları uygulamak için OK' a tıklayın.

System Maintenance >> SysLog / Mail Alert Setup

sLog Access Setup		Mail Alert Setup	
1 Enable		Enable	Send a test e-mail
Syslog Save to:		SMTP Server	
Syslog Server		SMTP Port	25
Maximum Svslog fold	ler space1 GB 🔻	Mail To	
When Syslog folder is	s full: Overwrite oldest logs •	Return-Path	
Router Name	DrayTek	Use SSL	
Server IP/Hostname	192.168.23.10	Authentication	
Destination Port	514	Username	
Mail Syslog	Enable	Password	
Enable syslog message:		Enable E-Mail Alert:	
Firewall Log		DoS Attack	
VPN Log		APPE	
User Access Log / H	otspot User Information	VPN LOG	
WAN Log		APPE Signature	
Router/DSL information	tion	Debug Log	
WLAN Log			

- 1. USB Syslog space is available from 256-1024 MB or 1-16 GB.
- 2. Mail Syslog cannot be activated unless USB Disk is ticked for "Syslog Save to".
- 3. Mail Syslog feature will send the Syslog when it is full.
- 4. We only support secured SMTP connection on port 465.







2. Draytek Syslog Utility'deki Firewall Syslog List'i kontrol edin. Blacklist'deki IP erişmeye çalıştığında Network Administrator, Router'den bir uyarı alır.

rayTek Syslog 4.5.7			- 🗆 X
Dray T	e k		Syslog Utility
p Filter eyword: pily to: All	ess Connection W	Refresh /AN IPPBX	192.168.23.1 Vigor2926ac Vigor2926ac TX Rate RX Rate LAN Information 95 672 TX Packets RX Packets 689950 259133 Others Uters 192.168.39.11 192.168.39.1
9 Show Syslog List	Defense Log	◯ Show Def	ense Alert TOP 10
			Pause
System Time 2019-06-28 14:13:02	Router Time Jun 28 14:13:00	Host DrayTek	Message [DOS][Block][Blocking List][192.168.39.236->192.168.39.11]

Ardından Router ayar sayfasından Diagnostics >> Syslog Explorer bölümüne gidin, IP'nin engellenmiş olduğunu da göreceksiniz.

2019-06-28 14:13:03	WAN4_Status:[GW_IP4= BBandMode4= BBandIp4= BBandTxPkt4=0 BBandTxRate4=0 BBandRxPkt4=0 BBandRxRate4=0 BBandUpTime4=00:00:00
2019-06-28 14:13:03	WAN3_Status:[GW_IP3= BBandMode3= BBandIp3= BBandTxPkt3=0 BBandTxRate3=0 BBandRxPkt3=0 BBandRxRate3=0 BBandUpTime3=00:00:00
2019-06-28 14:13:03	WAN2_Status:[GW_IP2= BBandMode2= BBandIp2= BBandTxPkt2=0 BBandTxRate2=0 BBandRxPkt2=0 BBandRxRate2=0 BBandUpTime2=00:00:00
2019-06-28 14:13:03	LAN_Status:[Tx=689749 Rx=259094] WAN_Status: [GW_IP=192.168.39.1 BBandMode=DHCP Client BBandIp=192.168.39.11 BBandTxPkt=152634 BBandTxRate=31 BBandRxPkt=272318 BBandRxRate=436 BBandUpTime=20:34:02] Model:[Style=0 ModelName=Vigor2926ac]
2019-06-28 14:13:00	[DOS][Block][Blocking List][192.168.39.236->192.168.39.11]

- 1. Vigor3900 veya Vigor2960'1 VPN Server olarak kullanırken
- 2. Objects Setting >> IP Object sayfasına gidin ve unknown IP'yi IP Address olarak ekleyin.
 - e. Bir profil adı girin.
 - f. Address Type olarak Single seçin.
 - g. Unknown peer IP adresini Start IP Address olarak girin.

Dray Tek

IP Object	-×	
Profile :	unknownpeer1	
Address Type :	Single 🗸	
Start IP Address :	1.2.3.4	
	📄 Apply 🛛 🐼 Cancel	
		1

netfast

- 3. Objects Setting >> Time Object sayfasına gidin ve Time Object ekleyin.
 - a.Bir profil ismi verin.
 - b. Frequency olarak Weekdays seçin.
 - c. Start Time,,End Time ve Weekdays girin.

Not: Lütfen daha sonra fakat geçerli saate kapalı olan Start Time girin ve End Time, Start Time'den biraz daha önde olmalıdır. Örneğin, geçerli saat 15:55 ise ve Start Time 16:00:00, End Time 15:59:59 olarak girebiliriz. Firewall kuralı etkinleştikten sonra, bu Time Object kaldırılabilir.

3. Firewall >> Filter Setup sayfasına gidin, bir IP Filter Group oluşturun, ardından Unknown Peer IP'yi engellemek için bir IP Filter Rule oluşturmak için Add'e tıklayın.

a. Enable'yi işaretleyin.

- b. Action olarak Block seçin.
- c. Time Schedule >> Time Object'de önceki adımda oluşturulan Time Object seçin.
- d. Time Schedule >> Advanced Setting'de Scheduler açıkken Clear Session'i seçin.
- e. Source IP'de önceki adımda oluşturulan IP Object seçin.
- f.Ayarları uygulayın.





	Action : Block	~	2							
	Next Group :	~								
	SysLog : 💿 E	nable 🔵 Disable								
In	put Interface : Any	*								
Out	put Interface : Any	~								
										_
If no c	object is selected in a o	category, the case of 'A	ny' is applied							
	Firewall Objects									
	Time Object									
1	Profile	Frequency	Start Date	Start Time	End Date	End Time	Weekdays	Edit	1	
L f	Block VPN	Weekdays	2018-01-16	16:00:00	2018-01-16	15:59:5	59 Mon. Tue. Wed.			Ξ
			2010 01-10	70.00.00	20.00110	10.00.0				
									B	
▶	Time Group									
	Time Group Advanced Setting	In Scheduler on]	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe	an Scheduler on						Apply	Can	icel
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe	n Scheduler on						Apply	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects	in Scheduler on						Apply	Can	icel
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object	in Scheduler on						Apply	Can	icel
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whee Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile	In Scheduler on	De Start	. IP Address	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	i el
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whee Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	In Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3.	IP Address	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	i cel
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whee Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	In Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3.	IP Address 4	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	in Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3.	IP Address	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	In Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3.	IP Address	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	an Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3.	IP Address	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
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	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile V unknownpeer1	an Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3	IP Address 4	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Clear Session whe Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Object Object Source IP Group Clear Profile Clear Prof	an Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3	IP Address 4	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object Profile I unknownpeer1	an Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3	IP Address 4	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	
	Time Group Advanced Setting ♥ Clear Session whe Firewall Objects Source IP Object ♥ rofile ♥ unknownpeer1 Source User Profile Source User Profile Source User Group Source LDAP Group	an Scheduler on Address Typ Single	pe Start 1.2.3	IP Address 4	End IP Addr	ess S	ubnet Mask	Edit	Can	

Bundan sonra, VPN Log yerine böyle bir Firewall Log göreceğiz:

<13>Dec 27 17:13:02 Vigor: [Clear Session] Delete conntrack by ip_filter_set_rule : unknown <135>Dec 27 17:13:07 Vigor: [IPF-unknown] BLOCK src ip 1.2.3.4 mac 00:1d:aa:xx:xx:xx dst ip 172.17.5.92 proto udp DPT=500, skbmark=10000002/0